BNP PARIBAS CIB GLOBAL MARKETS AND SECURITIES SERVICES London, August 2023



The bank for a changing world

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### 1. Purpose of the policy

This BNP Paribas CIB Order Handling and Execution Policy (the "Policy") has been designed to provide clients with information on the arrangements implemented by BNP Paribas ("BNP Paribas", "us" or "we") to manage the execution of client orders as required by the revised Markets in Financial Instruments Directive 2014/65/EU and implementing measures as transposed into national laws and regulations ("MiFID II"), to the extent applicable. BNP Paribas is required to take all sufficient steps to obtain the best possible result for clients when executing orders (or receiving and transmitting orders) on their behalf, taking into account factors such as price, speed, likelihood of execution and settlement, size, nature or any other consideration relevant to the execution of the order ("Execution Factors"; such obligation referred to as our obligation of "best execution"). BNP Paribas is not required to guarantee that we will always be able to provide best execution on every order executed on our clients' behalf. We do not owe any fiduciary responsibilities as a result of the matters set out in the Policy, over and above the specific regulatory obligations placed upon us, or as contractually agreed with our clients.

This Policy provides information as to how BNP Paribas will handle orders and requests for quotes where we owe an obligation of best execution.

Terms used in this Policy but not otherwise defined have the meanings set out in Appendix II.

### 2. Scope of the policy

### 2.1. Geographical and entity scope

This Policy will apply to transactions entered into by (i) the following list of BNP Paribas entities (as may be updated from time to time) and (ii) their EEA and UK branches:

- BNP Paribas Arbitrage SNC
- BNP Paribas SA

This Policy will also apply where a BNP Paribas entity listed above (or one of their EEA and UK branches) transmits a client order to a third party for execution.

This Policy will apply where a BNP Paribas entity regulated within the EEA and UK passes an order for execution to any non-EEA and non-UK broker-dealer, in which case BNP Paribas will have a duty of best selection and will require the executing broker-dealer to provide best execution.

However, this Policy will not apply to transactions between clients and BNP Paribas entities not regulated within the European Economic Area (EEA) and UK or non EEA and non UK branches of BNP Paribas EEA and UK regulated entities.

### 2.2. Client scope

The Policy applies to transactions executed with both retail and professional clients, as defined by MiFID II. Clients should have received a formal notification from us informing them of their categorisation.

This Policy, in accordance with MiFID II, does not apply to transactions executed with clients classified as eligible counterparties by BNP Paribas.

### 2.3. Activities

This Policy will apply in respect of the financial instruments listed in Appendix I when BNP Paribas:

- receives and transmits client orders for execution; and
- executes orders and requests for quotes on behalf of clients.

### 2.3.1. Receipt and Transmission of Orders

BNP Paribas will owe a duty of best execution in accordance with this Policy when it receives a client order and transmits it to a third party for execution.

BNP Paribas may choose to arrange for the execution of orders through other affiliated BNP Paribas Group entities.

BNP Paribas will monitor the effectiveness of such third party broker arrangements, including those with affiliated BNP Paribas entities (please see Section 6 for more information).

### 2.3.2. Execution of Orders on Behalf of Clients and Requests for Quotes

The application of best execution will be limited to where BNP Paribas executes orders "on behalf of clients".

This will always apply when dealing as the client's agent or as riskless principal. This will include where a client has placed an actionable instruction to buy or sell a financial instrument and where BNP Paribas has an element of discretion over the execution of the order. By way of illustration, this would apply where BNP Paribas receives an instruction to, amongst other things:

- Work an order for a client;
- Execute an order at best; and
- Execute a limit or stop loss order.

In other situations where a client trades with BNP Paribas, whether a duty of best execution is owed will depend on whether the client is deemed to be placing legitimate reliance upon BNP Paribas to protect their interests in relation to the execution of the transaction.

Where a client requests BNP Paribas to provide a quote to trade on a bi-lateral basis (an "RFQ"), the application of best execution will depend on the nature and circumstance of the request and whether the client is placing legitimate reliance on BNP Paribas at the time of the RFQ.

### Legitimate reliance

### (A) Retail clients

For retail clients, it is always assumed that reliance is being placed on BNP Paribas. Therefore when we deal on own account on behalf of a retail client or respond to an RFQ from them, we will owe a duty of best execution.

### (B) Professional clients

For professional clients, BNP Paribas will determine whether a client is placing reliance upon it by considering the complexity of the product, the transparency of the market and the sophistication of the client by taking into account the "Four-Fold Test" guidelines issued by the European Commission (ESC-07-2007):

- Which party initiates the transaction where a client initiates a transaction, this may indicate that the client is placing less reliance on us. For example, where we provide advice or a recommendation on a particular transaction it may indicate that a client is placing reliance on us. Where a client places an order with us on an unsolicited basis it may be an indicator that the client is not placing reliance upon us. From time to time we may communicate to clients trade ideas, indicative prices as part of general business and general marketing materials but we do not consider this to be initiating transactions;
- Questions of market practice and the existence of a convention to 'shop around'where there is an established market practice for clients to obtain multiple quotes and
  they have the ability to or indeed do "shop around" it may be less likely that they are
  placing legitimate reliance upon us;
- The relative levels of price transparency within a market where clients have a similar level of transparency to us on market price and liquidity it may be an indicator that they are not placing legitimate reliance upon us. Where we have an enhanced level of market transparency it may be more likely that they are placing legitimate reliance upon us; and
- The information provided by the BNP Paribas and any agreement reached the extent to which any agreements between us and the client indicate that the client is placing reliance upon us will inform whether we decide the client is indeed placing legitimate reliance on us.

The factors referenced above are considered holistically on a case by case basis when assessing legitimate reliance; reliance does not only occur where all four conditions are met.

### 2.3.3. Specific instructions received from clients

Notwithstanding the above, where a client has placed an order with specific instructions that cover each and every aspect of an order, BNP Paribas will not be deemed as acting on behalf of the client and best execution will not apply.

Clients should be aware that the provision of specific instructions on orders may in certain circumstances prevent BNP Paribas from taking the steps that have been implemented within this Policy to obtain the best possible result for the execution of those orders in respect of the elements covered by those instructions.

In such circumstances BNP Paribas may seek to discuss the potential impact of the instruction with the client where the nature of the order permits this to be done, but BNP Paribas is under no obligation to do so.

To the extent that a client places an order with specific instructions that only cover partial aspects of the order best execution will be owed on the aspects of the order in respect of those elements not covered by the instructions, for instance where the order does not specify the venue on which the trade should be executed on.

### 2.4. Direct Electronic Access

In some circumstances BNP Paribas may agree to provide you with access to our Direct Electronic Access ("DEA") service. Orders placed through DEA will constitute a specific instruction and BNPP will not owe a duty of best execution.

BNP Paribas reserves the right however to intervene in the routing and execution of DEA orders where the original parameters could result in adverse market impact.

### 3. How we provide Best Execution

### 3.1. Execution and Selection Factors

### 3.1.1 General

When executing an order on behalf of a client, BNP Paribas is required to take all sufficient steps necessary to execute the order in a manner that is intended to achieve the best possible result for the client. BNP Paribas will take into account the following relevant Execution Factors:

- Price, aiming to achieve the best possible price for the client;
- Size of the order and the available market liquidity;
- Speed of execution;
- Execution costs, such as exchange execution and clearing fees;
- Likelihood of execution and settlement;
- Nature of the order; and
- Any other consideration relevant to the execution of the order, such as potential market impact.

#### 3.1.1.1 Retail clients

Where BNP Paribas executes an order on behalf of a retail client it is assumed that best execution will always be owed. The best possible result shall be determined in terms of the total consideration, representing the price of the financial instrument and the costs relating to the execution, which shall include all expenses incurred by that retail client which are directly relating to the execution of the order including execution venue fees, clearing and settlement fees and any other fees paid to third parties involved in the execution of the order.

### 3.1.1.2 Professional clients

Where BNP Paribas executes an order for a professional client, the importance of each of these factors and how they are treated may vary depending on the following:

- The nature of the client's instructions;
- The characteristics of the transaction;
- The characteristics of the financial instrument; and
- The characteristics of the execution venues to which the transaction can be directed.

The product specific appendices contain further information on how execution factors are considered for achieving best execution per asset class.

### 3.1.2 Best selection Factors

BNP Paribas may transmit orders to an affiliated company or a third party for execution. Where it does so, BNP Paribas will take all reasonable steps to obtain the best possible result for its clients.

### BNP Paribas:

- will either determine the ultimate execution venue itself, on the basis of the factors described above, and then instruct the third party accordingly;
- or will satisfy itself that the third party to whom the order has been passed has arrangements in place to enable the business of BNP Paribas to comply with its Best Execution obligations.

Shall the BNP Paribas appoint a third party to execute its orders, we would consider a number of factors such as:

- Accessibility to the relevant market
- Experience in the relevant market
- Settlement performance
- Quality of order execution services
- Information and reporting capacities
- Financial solvency of the third party
- Reputation of the third party
- Any other consideration relevant to the execution of the order

### 3.2. Execution Venues

BNP Paribas utilises a number of execution venues, including Regulated Markets, Multilateral Trading facilities, Organised Trading Facilities, Systematic Internalisers, Market Makers as well as an execution venue in its own right. To the extent BNP Paribas has discretion over the choice of one execution venue over another, the selection of the execution venue will be made based on which venue (or venues) provide for the best overall result for the client.

A list of the most significant execution venues used by BNP Paribas in respect each class of financial instrument is provided in the Appendix III to this Policy. BNP Paribas may choose to use alternative execution venues not included on the Appendix III where it is deemed appropriate and favourable in achieving the best possible result for the client.

BNP Paribas undertakes on-going assessments of the execution venues used to determine whether existing venues continue to provide for the best possible result for clients and also to review the suitability of new execution venues. In making this assessment we will utilise information derived from our own internal best execution monitoring tools and processes as well execution quality data reported by execution venues under MiFID II and its implementing measures. This will include the following factors:

- i. Price;
- ii. Liquidity;
- iii. Execution and clearing costs;
- iv. Clearing arrangements such as settlement reliability;
- v. Execution venue trading controls; and
- vi. Scheduled actions.

### 3.3. Execution Costs

When executing orders on a client's behalf and when providing quotes in response to RFQs, BNP Paribas may charge a fee, commission or apply a mark-up or a spread to the execution price. BNP Paribas shall provide the client in good time with appropriate information with regard to all costs and related charges in accordance with Applicable Law as mentioned in BNP Paribas Terms of Business. These additional charges will be made to cover the costs and risks associated with the transaction on a reasonable basis and subject to parameters agreed via BNP Paribas internal governance processes.

In executing client orders BNP Paribas does not receive any remuneration, discount or non-monetary benefit for routing client orders to a particular execution venue which would infringe any conflicts of interest or inducement requirements under MiFID II, and in particular Article 24(9) MIFID II. BNP Paribas does not partake in any payment for order flow arrangements.

### 4. Trading obligations in shares and derivatives

BNP Paribas will ensure that the trades it undertakes in shares admitted to trading on a Regulated Market or traded on a Trading Venue take place on a Regulated Market, MTF or Systematic Internaliser, or an Equivalent Third-country Trading Venue, as appropriate, unless those shares are out of scope for such obligation pursuant to Article 23 MiFIR.

BNP Paribas will ensure that the transactions it concludes with financial counterparties as defined in EMIR and non-financial counterparties exceeding the EMIR clearing thresholds, which are neither intragroup transactions nor transactions covered by the transitional provisions in EMIR, in derivatives pertaining to a class of derivatives that has been declared subject to the trading obligation in accordance with the procedure set out in Article 32 MiFIR and listed in the register referred to in Article 34 MiFIR are concluded only on Regulated Markets, MTFs, OTFs or Equivalent Third-country Trading Venues.

# 5. Order Execution outside of a Regulated Market ("RM"), Multilateral Trading Facility ("MTF") and Organised Trading Facility ("OTF"; collectively "Trading Venues")

BNP Paribas may decide that in certain circumstances, where a client has previously provided its consent, that it would be beneficial to execute all or part of an order outside a Trading Venue. Whilst this may provide the advantage of an improved execution price and faster execution, additional risks may be incurred which are detailed below;

- Transactions will not be subject to the rules of Trading Venues, which are designed to provide for a fair and orderly treatment of orders;
- Transactions will not benefit from any additional but unpublished liquidity, such as hidden limit orders that may be available on Trading Venues;
- Executions will not benefit from additional pre and post trade transparency in respect of pricing and liquidity that is required to be published by Trading Venues; and
- For transactions executed away from a Trading Venue a settlement risk may be incurred as transactions will subject to counterparty risk and will not be covered by the relevant clearing and settlement rules of the Trading Venue and relevant Central Counterparty Clearing House.

### 6. Restrictions

Where BNP Paribas is subject to internal trading restrictions it may not be possible to accept your order and you will be notified of this fact as soon as possible following the order receipt.

# 7. Monitoring and Reporting

### 7.1. Monitoring

BNP Paribas will monitor the continued effectiveness of its execution arrangements in general and in accordance with this Policy. For orders in listed financial instruments executed on behalf of clients on execution venues, post trade analysis will be conducted to evidence the effectiveness of BNP Paribas execution arrangements. This analysis will consider the result achieved for clients in accordance with various benchmarking tools that assess trade execution for the client against the liquidity and pricing levels available on relevant markets at the time of the order and throughout the duration of the order.

In order to check the fairness of price of transactions executed on an RFQ basis, where Best Execution is owed, BNP Paribas will benchmark the proposed price against external or internal reference prices. Wherever possible, we will use external prices, from trading venues, brokers etc, to compare BNPP's price against market prices. Where external data is unavailable or limited in scope or quality, internal reference price data may be used.

Where such internal reference price data is used additional controls are required to ensure the integrity of this data. Over time BNP Paribas expects the scope and quality of available external reference data to improve and will continuously monitor developments and migrate from internal to external reference prices when appropriate.

For activities where BNP Paribas receives a fee for the execution and / or clearing of trades, details of fees charged will be disclosed to clients prior to the commencement of trading activities.

For activities where no transaction fee is charged, typically RFQ transactions, BNP Paribas will apply a margin in the price quoted to cover the costs and risk associated with the transaction. The level of margin added is subject to internal processes and controls designed to ensure that such margin is reasonable and proportionate to the risk taken.

# 7.2. Client Reporting

Upon reasonable and proportionate request BNP Paribas will, clearly and within a reasonable timeframe, provide clients with reports and information regarding this Policy, how it is reviewed and the performance of BNP Paribas in its handling of their orders and RFOs.

# 7.3. Public Reporting Requirements

In accordance with MiFID II, BNP Paribas is required to make certain execution quality data and information on its top five execution venues publically available.

The reporting obligations relating to the publication of execution quality data require BNP Paribas to provide the following information on a quarterly basis (See Note 1 below);

- Information on execution venue and financial instruments;
- Price;
- Costs;
- Likelihood of execution;
- Additional information for continuous auction order book and continuous quote driven execution venues; and
- Additional information for request for quote execution venues.

BNP Paribas is further required to publish on an annual basis a list of the top five execution venues for each class of financial instruments traded.

(Note 1) Please note that in accordance with the Quick fix directive published by the European Commission on the 16th of February 2021, BNP Paribas has temporarily suspended its MiFID II Best execution Quality of Execution (RTS 27) reporting requirement laid down in the MIFID2 article 27.3.

### 8. Governance

BNP Paribas has established internal governance processes to assess its execution arrangements, order handling, and execution monitoring and reporting infrastructure. This includes public reporting obligations for best execution under RTS 27 and RTS 28 and the review of such reports made by other execution venues. Governance Committees will meet regularly to assess the effectiveness of these arrangements and to determine any changes or enhancements that may be required. Where this results in a material change to BNP Paribas execution arrangements, which could impact the Execution Factors and their relative importance, this will be communicated to clients via updating the Policy. This Policy will also be subject to an annual review including an assessment of the execution venues used by BNP Paribas. In addition, should any material change to BNP Paribas' execution arrangements that affects BNP Paribas' ability to continue to obtain the best possible result for its clients be identified outside of any formal periodic review processes, this will be subject to a separate review process and notified to clients accordingly.

### 9. Order Handling

The section below provides further information on how orders will be handled, with the overriding objective being to ensure that orders are executed promptly, fairly and in due turn.

### 9.1. General Considerations

Where we receive an order from a client we will ensure that the order is executed promptly and will be accurately recorded and allocated.

In the event that we receive comparable orders from two or more clients, the orders will be executed promptly and sequentially unless the characteristics of the order or prevailing market conditions make this impracticable, or the interests of the client require otherwise. Orders will not be considered as comparable if they are received via different execution channels (for example by voice versus DMA) or via two different trading desks within BNP Paribas or otherwise where it would not be practicable for them to be treated sequentially.

Where we have a responsibility for arranging the settlement of an executed order, we will take all reasonable steps to ensure that any client financial instruments or client funds received in settlement of that executed order are promptly and correctly delivered to the account of the appropriate client.

Information in respect of executed or pending client orders will be treated as confidential and we will take all reasonable steps to ensure that information of any pending orders will not be mis-used.

We are required under MiFID II to promptly inform retail clients of any material difficulties that would prevent us from properly carrying out their order upon becoming aware of such difficulty. Whilst this obligation only applies to retail clients we will endeavour to similarly inform professional clients on a best efforts basis.

### 9.2. Aggregation and Allocation of client orders

BNP Paribas general practice is not to aggregate any client orders with other client orders or any transactions for its own account. However, in certain circumstances aggregation may occur but only when the following conditions are met;

- a) It is unlikely that the aggregation of orders and transactions will work overall to the disadvantage of any client whose order is to be aggregated;
- b) It is disclosed to each client whose order is to be aggregated that the effect of aggregation may work to its disadvantage in relation to a particular order;
- c) Upon execution any aggregated orders are fairly allocated taking into account the size of the order and price of the fills received;
- d) For client orders aggregated with own account orders that have only been partially executed, priority in allocation will be given to the client order and will be done in a manner that is not detrimental to the client. However, to the extent that we can demonstrate on reasonable grounds that without aggregating the order with an own account order, the transaction could not have been executed or executed on such favourable terms, then allocation may be made on a basis proportional to the relative size of the client and BNP Paribas own account order; and
- e) Should we determine that an allocation of a transaction for our own account which was executed in combination with one or more client orders, requires reallocation, this will only occur where it is fair, reasonable and not to the detriment of clients.

### Appendix I. List of financial instruments subject to this policy

- 1. Transferable securities;
- 2. Money market instruments;
- 3. Units in collective investment undertakings;
- 4. Options, futures, swaps, forward rate agreements and any other derivative contracts relating to securities, currencies, interest rates or yields, emission allowances or other derivatives instruments, financial indices or financial measures which may be settled physically or in cash;
- 5. Options, futures, swaps, forwards and any other derivative contracts relating to commodities that must be settled in cash or may be settled in cash at the option of one of the parties other than by reason of default or other termination event;
- 6. Options, futures, swaps, and any other derivative contract relating to commodities that can be physically settled provided that they are traded on a regulated market, a MTF, or an OTF, except for wholesale energy products traded on an OTF that must be physically settled;
- 7. Options, futures, swaps, forwards and any other derivative contracts relating to commodities, that can be physically settled not otherwise mentioned in point 6 of this Section and not being for commercial purposes, which have the characteristics of other derivative financial instruments;
- 8. Derivative instruments for the transfer of credit risk;
- 9. Financial contracts for differences;
- 10. Options, futures, swaps, forward rate agreements and any other derivative contracts relating to climatic variables, freight rates or inflation rates or other official economic statistics that must be settled in cash or may be settled in cash at the option of one of the parties other than by reason of default or other termination event, as well as any other derivative contracts relating to assets, rights, obligations, indices and measures not otherwise mentioned in this Section, which have the characteristics of other derivative financial instruments, having regard to whether, inter alia, they are traded on a regulated market, a MTF, or an OTF; and
- 11. Emission allowances consisting of any units recognised for compliance with the requirements of Directive 2003/87/EC (Emissions Trading Scheme).
- 12. Structured deposits

### **Appendix II. Definitions**

**Best Execution**: BNP Paribas' obligation to take all sufficient steps to obtain the best possible result for clients when executing orders (or receiving and transmitting orders) on their behalf, taking into account Execution Factors.

EEA: the European Economic Area.

**EMIR**: Regulation (EU) No 648/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 4 July 2012 on OTC derivatives, central counterparties and trade repositories.

**Equivalent Third-country Trading Venue**: a non-EEA venue assessed as equivalent to a Trading Venue in accordance with Article 25(4)(a) MiFID II.

**Execution Factors**: this will include factors such as price, speed, likelihood of execution and settlement, size, nature or any other consideration relevant to the execution of a particular order.

**Execution Venue**: a Regulated Market, an MTF, an OTF, a Systematic Internaliser, or a market maker or other liquidity provider or an entity that performs a similar function in a third country to the functions performed by any of the foregoing.

**Market Maker**: a person who holds himself out on the financial markets on a continuous basis as being willing to deal on own account by buying and selling financial instruments against that person's proprietary capital at prices defined by that person.

MiFIR: Regulation (EU) No 600/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 15 May 2014 on markets in financial instruments.

**Multilateral Trading Facility** or **MTF**: a multi-lateral system, operated by an investment firm or a market operator, which brings together multiple third-party buying and selling interests in financial instruments in a way that results in a contract in accordance with the provisions of Title II of MiFID II.

**Organised Trading Facility** or **OTF**: a multi-lateral system which is not a Regulated Market or an MTF and in which multiple third-party buying and selling interests in bonds, structured finance products, emission allowances or derivatives are able to interact in the system in a way that results in a contract in accordance with Title II of MiFID II.

Regulated Market or RM: a multi-lateral system operated and/or managed by a market operator, which facilitates the bringing together of multiple third-party buying and selling interests in financial instruments in a way that results in a contract, in respect of the financial instruments admitted to trading under its rules and/or systems, and which is authorised and functions regularly and in accordance with the provisions of Title III of MiFID II.

RTS 27: Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/575 of 8 June 2016 supplementing Directive 2014/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on markets in financial

instruments with regard to regulatory technical standards concerning the data to be published by execution venues on the quality of execution of transactions.

RTS 28: Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/576 of 8 June 2016 supplementing Directive 2014/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on markets in financial instruments with regard to regulatory technical standards for the annual publication by investment firms of information on the identity of execution venues and on the quality of execution.

**Systematic Internaliser**: an investment firm which, on an organised, frequent and systematic basis, deals on own account by executing client transactions outside a Regulated Market or an MTF.

Trading Venue: A Regulated Market, an MTF or an OTF.

# **Appendix III List of execution venues**

Agency						
ADG Capital	ASX - ALL MARKETS	ASX - TRADE24	BORSA ISTANBUL - FUTURES AND OPTIONS MARKET	BOX OPTIONS EXCHANGE		
Brasil Bolsa Balcão S.A.	BURSA MALAYSIA	CBOE FUTURES EXCHANGE	CBOE OPTIONS EXCHANGE	CHICAGO BOARD OF TRADE		
CHICAGO MERCANTILE EXCHANGE	COMMODITIES EXCHANGE CENTER	DALIAN COMMODITY EXCHANGE	DRW	DUBAI MERCANTILE EXCHANGE		
EUREX DEUTSCHLAND	EURONEXT - EURONEXT AMSTERDAM	EURONEXT - EURONEXT BRUSSELS	EURONEXT - EURONEXT LISBON	EURONEXT - EURONEXT PARIS		
EUROPEAN ENERGY EXCHANGE	FEX GLOBAL	GIFT Connect	HONG KONG FUTURES EXCHANGE LTD.	ICE ENDEX FUTURES		
ICE FUTURES ABU DHABI	ICE FUTURES EUROPE	ICE FUTURES EUROPE - AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS DIVISION	ICE FUTURES EUROPE - EQUITY PRODUCTS DIVISION	ICE FUTURES EUROPE - EUROPEAN UTILITIES DIVISION		
ICE FUTURES EUROPE FINANCIAL PRODUCTS DIVISION	ICE FUTURES EUROPE - OIL AND REFINED PRODUCTS DIVISION	ICE FUTURES U.S.	ICE FUTURES U.S. ENERGY DIVISION	INTERNATIONAL SECURITIES EXCHANGE, LLC		
ITALIAN DERIVATIVES MARKET	JSE EQUITY DERIVATIVES MARKET	KOREA EXCHANGE (FUTURES MARKET)	Liquid Capital Markets	LONDON METAL EXCHANGE		
Mako derivatives	Maven Derivatives	MEFF FINANCIAL DERIVATIVES	MIAMI INTERNATIONAL SECURITIES	MIAX EMERALD, LLC		
MIAX PEARL, LLC	MINNEAPOLIS GRAIN EXCHANGE	NASDAQ OMX COMMODITIES	NASDAQ OMX NORDICS	NASDAQ OPTIONS MARKETS		
NATIONAL STOCK EXCHANGE OF INDIA	NEW YORK MERCANTILE EXCHANGE	NODAL EXCHANGE	NYSE ARCA OPTIONS	Optiver		
OSAKA EXCHANGE	Sequoia Capital LLP	SHANGHAI INTERNATIONAL ENERGY EXCHANGE	SINGAPORE EXCHANGE	Susquehanna		
TAIWAN FUTURES EXCHANGE	THAILAND FUTURES EXCHANGE	THE MONTREAL EXCHANGE / BOURSE DE MONTREAL	TOKYO COMMODITY EXCHANGE	TOKYO FINANCIAL EXCHANGE		
Tower Trading	US EQUITY OPTIONS	WARSAW STOCK EXCHANGE/FINANCIAL DERIVATIVES				

	<u>Commodities</u>					
BNP Paribas	CME Group of Markets	EEX Group of Markets	ICE FUTURES EUROPE (IFEU)	Intercontinental Exchange Group of		
				Markets		
LCH. Clearnet	London Metal	NASDAQ OMX				
	Exchange	Commodities				
		Europe				

<u>Credit</u>					
Amstel	BGC Group	Bloomberg (MTF)	BLOOMBERG SEF	BNP Paribas	
Bonds.com	CREDITEX - MTF	EUROBROKERS	EURONEXT	EuroTLX	
FIRST Broker sec	GFI Brokers Ltd	GFI Securities Ltd	ICAP	Liquidnet	
MarketAxess	Mint	MTS	RP Martin	SIX Swiss	
MarketAxess	/۷۱۱۱۱۲	1411.3	RP Martin	Exchange	
Sunrise	Thomson Reuters	TradeWeb	TRADITION (UK) LIMITED	Trumid	
TULLETT PREBON (EUROPE) LIMITED	TULLETT PREBON (SECURITIES) LIMITED	TW SEF LLC	Whitaker Sec LLC		

		<u>Equities</u>		
AQUIS EXCHANGE EUROPE	AQUIS EXCHANGE PLC	ATHENS STOCK EXCHANGE	BLOCKMATCH UK/EU	BOERSE BERLIN
BOERSE DUESSELDORF	BOERSE HAMBURG	BOERSE HANNOVER	BOERSE MUENCHEN	BOERSE STUTTGART
BOLSAS Y MERCADOS ESPANOLES	BORSA ISTANBUL	BORSA ITALIANA	BUDAPEST STOCK EXCHANGE	CBOE EUROPE BXE - UK
CBOE EUROPE CXE - UK	CBOE EUROPE DXE - NL	CITADEL CONNECT SI - UK/EU	DEUTSCHE BORSE AG	EURONEXT AMSTERDAM
EURONEXT BRUSSELS	EURONEXT DUBLIN	EURONEXT LISBON	EURONEXT PARIS	HUDSON RIVER SI - UK/EU
JANE STREET FINANCIAL SI	JOHANNESBURG STOCK EXCHANGE	LIQUDNET UK/EU	LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE	NASDAQ COPENHAGEN
NASDAQ HELSINKI	NASDAQ STOCKHOLM	OSLO BORS	POSIT UK/EU	PRAGUE STOCK EXCHANGE
SIGMA X MTF	SIX SWISS EXCHANGE	TEL AVIV STOCK EXCHANGE	TOWER RESEARCH CAPITAL SI - UK/EU	TURQUOISE EUROPE
TURQUOISE UK	WARSAW STOCK EXCHANGE	WIENER BOERSE AG	XETRA	XTX MARKETS SI - UK/EU

<u>Equities Derivatives</u>						
AIM Italia -	BATS Chi-X	BATS Chi-X	Bloomberg	BLOOMBERG		
BORSA ITALIANA	Europe - MTF	Europe - RM	(MTF)	TRADING FACILITY		
				B.V.		
BME - BOLSAS Y	BNP Paribas	BOLT MARKETS	BORSE BERLIN	Equilend /		
MERCADOS		LIMITED	Equiduct	Bondlend		
ESPANOLES						
ETF Plus - Borsa	EUREX	EURONEXT -	EURONEXT -	EURONEXT -		
Italiana	DEUTSCHLAND	EURONEXT	EURONEXT	EURONEXT PARIS		
		AMSTERDAM	BRUSSELS -			
			DERIVATIVES			
EURONEXT EQF,	EUROTLX	GFI Brokers Ltd	GFI Securities	ICAP WCLK LTD		
EQUITIES AND			Ltd			
INDICES						
DERIVATIVES						
ICE Futures	ICE FUTURES	ICE FUTURES	IDEM - Italian	Irish Stock		
Europe	EUROPE -	EUROPE -	Derivatives	Exchange		
	EQUITY	FINANCIAL	Market			
	PRODUCTS	PRODUCTS				
ITO DEC 11 1	DIVISION	DIVISION	AAAA AAFRAATA	M' HED H.D./		
ITG RFQ-Hub	London Metal	London Stock	MAC - MERCATO	Mariana UFP LLP /		
	Exchange	Exchange	ALTERNATIVO	Mariana Capital		
AAEEE E'	AAD/CT	NAODAO	DEL CAPITALE	Markets LLP		
MEFF Financial	MIV - MARKET	NASDAQ	NASDAQ	Nasdaq Stockholm		
Derivatives	FOR	COPENHAGEN	HELSINKI LTD	AB		
	INVESTMENT	A/S				
NORDIC	VEHICLES	TAH - BORSA	TRADEWEB EU	TRADEWEB		
	SIX Swiss					
GROWTH MARKET	Exchange	ITALIANA EQUITY	BV - MTF	EUROPE LIMITED		
TULLETT	TULLETT	MTF Turquoise Global	Xetra - MTF	Xetra - RM		
PREBON	PREBON	Holdings Limited	Λτιια - IVIIF	Λ <b>τιια -</b> πΙ <b>νι</b>		
(EUROPE)	(SECURITIES)	i iotumgs Liimteu				
LIMITED	(SECORITIES)					
LIIVIII EU	LIIVIII EU					

<u>FX</u>					
360T	AIG Forex	BGC BROKERS LP	BGC BROKERS LP - OTF	BGC DERIVATIVE MARKETS L.P.	
BGC FINANCIAL INC	BGC Mid-book	Bloomberg MTF	BLOOMBERG SEF LLC	BLOOMBERG TRADING FACILITY B.V.	
BLOOMBERG TRADING FACILITY LIMITED	BNP Paribas	BNPP MM Desk	СМЕ СВОТ	CUREX	
CURRENEX DIRECT	CURRENEX MTF	DIGITAL VEGA	EBS	EBS MTF - FX PRODUCTS - RFQ SEGMENT	
EBS MTF - RESET SEGMENT	EBS MTF - RFQ - FX PRODUCTS FOR ASSET MANAGERS	EBS SERVICE COMPANY LIMITED - ALL MARKETS	EBS UK MULTILATERAL TRADING FACILITY	EBSDIRECT	
EDGEWATER	EUREX	FASTMATCH	FENICS	FX CONNECT - MTF	
FXALL	FXALL ORDER BOOK	GAIN GTX	HOTSPOT	ICE FUTURES U.S.	
INTEGRAL	LMAX	LMAX Interbank	LMAX Interbank	MAE (SIOPEL)	
NEX SEF	PARFX	REFINITIV TRANSACTION SERVICES PTE. LTD	REFINITIV TRANSACTIONS SERVICES LIMITED	REFINITIV US SEF LLC	
REUTERS					

		<u>Rates</u>		
ASX 24	BGC	BGC Credit	BGC FINANCIAL - RATES	BGC OTF
Bloomberg	Bloomberg (SEF) (D2C)	Bloomberg Rates/Credit	Bloomberg Rates/Credit (MTF)	BLOOMBERG TRADING FACILITY - RATES
BLOOMBERG VCON - RATES	BNP Paribas	BOLT (bloomberg)	Bondvision	BORSA ITALIANA S.P.A
BrokerTec (US)	BROKERTEC EUROPE RATES	CME - RATES	CME CBOT	CME FUTURES
Cortex Rate	Curve Global	Curve Markets Rates	Dealerweb	DealerWeb Vendor – Rates
DomesticMOT	Dowgate	EBS MTF EUROPE - RATES	E-speed (BGC)	EUREX
EUREX FUTURE - RATES	EUREX REPOS	Eurexbond	EuroMOT	EURONEXT - EURONEXT PARIS
Euronext Amsterdam	Euronext Rates (Optiq)	EuroTLX	EUWAX (Stuttgart)	GFI
GFI Credit Match	GFI SECURITIES - RATES	HDAT	HPC	ICAP
ICAP Fusion	ICAP OTF	ICE FUTURES EUROPE - RATES	ICE Liffe	Iswap
I-SWAP - RATES	ISWAP (EUR, GBP)	I-SWAP TARGETED -	JPX (JGB futures)	KEPLER
London Stock Exchange	MarketAxess	MARKETAXESS EUROPE	Marketaxxess	MMS
MONTREAL EXCHANGE -	Montreal Futures	MOT	MTS	MTS BondVision (MRC)
NOWCP	PAF	SEDEX	SENAF	SIX Swiss Exchange
SYDNEY FUTURES	TOKYO STOCK EXCHANGE	TPSwapdeal	TradeWeb OTF	TradeWeb SEF - RATES
TRADEWEB SWAPS MTF -	TRADITION	TRADITION ASIA - RATES	TRADX	TRUEX
TRUEX SEF - RATES	TSE (Tokyo Futures	TULLET	TULLETT PREBON	Xetra

		<u>SFT</u>		
BNP Paribas	Bondlend	Brokertec	EQUILEND EUROPE LIMITED (EQLD)	GLMX (GLMX)
MTS	TP Repo	Tradeweb		